India's EMERGING Middle Class

CEO Roundtable Shivakumar, Nokia 8 th December 2007





For every fact about the economy, there is an equal and important counter fact . Important how you read it !





Our GDP growth is 8 pc plus, our unemployment is also at a similar number, inflation at the start of 2007 was around 8 pc. The Government budget deficit is 7 pc.





India is a young country, 47 pc of the population is below 20 yrs of age. Equally we have 70 mln people aged above 60.





India has 23 dollar **billionaires in the Forbes** 500 list. We also have 81 pc of the population living under 2 dollars a day.





India has 20 of the 30 top fastest growing cities in the world. We however do not have even one city in the top 50 cities to live in , in terms of quality of life.





India is an IT superpower, yet, half the population hasn't heard the ringtone of a phone, most of them have seen a phone in a movie.





India GDP. **The first Trillion took** 61 years, the second trillion will take 8 years





The second trillion will be about consumption





Everyone has been waiting for the Indian middle class to emerge for the last 20 years.





Definitions and numbers about the Indian middle Class have confused and confronted everyone.





NCAER definition : Those earning between \$ 4000 to \$ 21,000 per annum. (Originally Rs 2 to Rs 10 lacs)

This definition gives us 60 Million people.





CNN-IBN Hindustan Times Consumer based Criterion

Owning a two wheeler, Television, Car, Telephone

This gives us 200 mln people





If we take that 200 MIn, 10 mIn can buy expensive brands like Louis Vuitton etc, another 50 mln can aspire to the cheapest in the range and about 140 million can tap into Levis, Swatch etc.





This number is expected to be above 500 mln by 2025. The first few batches of the middle class have arrived and every brand is out to woo them.





Middle Class Unplugged

Focus on Education Asset Building, especially Home Believe Role of state to be ineffective They are politically apathetic In dilemma about Individual vs Community





Middle Class Mindset Change

Willing to go into debt Self pampering is ok Chronic worry about tomorrow is dropping





Lets look at Middle Class

As Consumers

As an employment bank

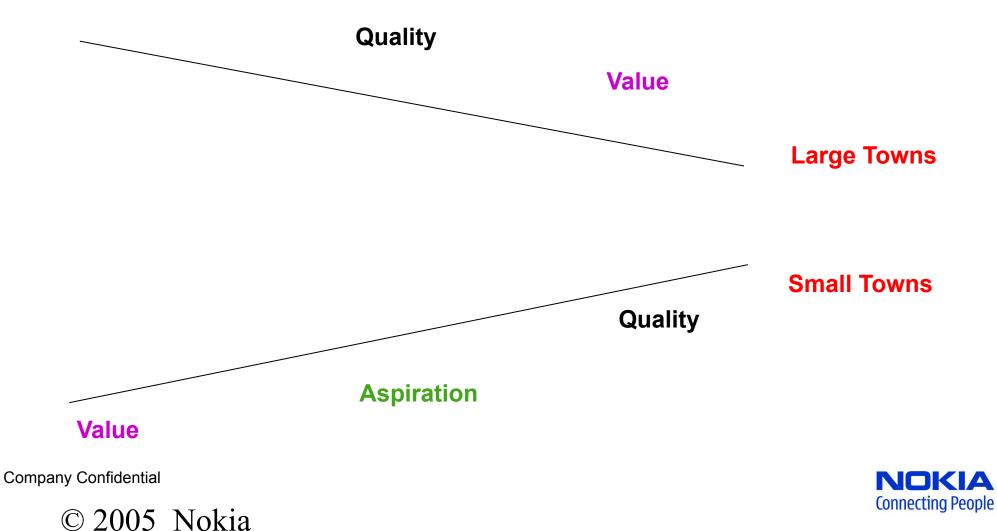
As a bargaining group







Aspiration



Three Types of Exchange











They will spend on

- Branded education
- Branded healthcare
- Holidays
- Insurance
- Personal care
- Family Togetherness
- Asset Building
- Products for their aged parents





Impact of a strong Middle Class on Biz and biz models

- On line will go faster than we think.
- Working couples will increase
- Women's products and services will gain importance
- Children products and services will expand
- Experience will get a premium
- Managed Services







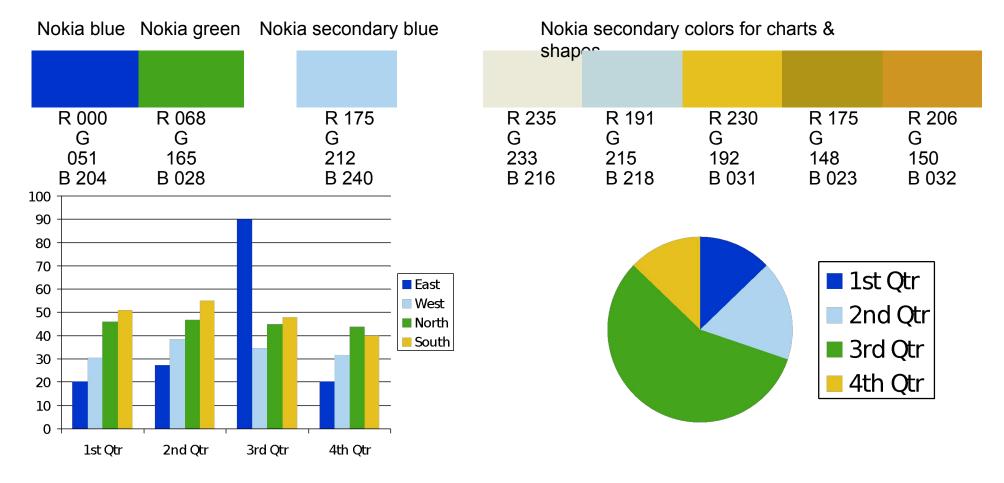
- Fact Counterfact
- •Size of the Middle Class
- •The Three drivers, exchange
- Experience





How to use Nokia core and secondary colors

Nokia secondary color palette (secondary blue, secondary neutrals, secondary brights) can only be used in charts and shapes, in addition to core colors.



2005 Nokia (\mathbb{C})

